The Dollar Dance

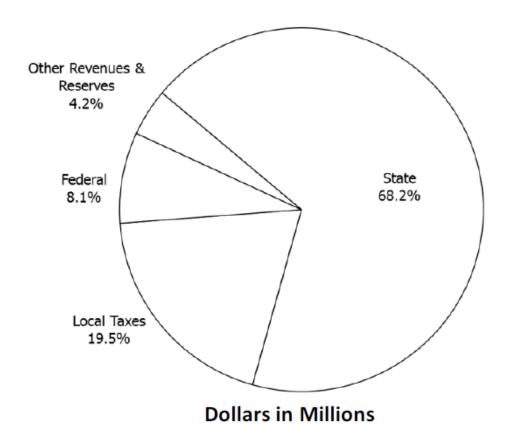
How to *Really* Fix Public Education Funding

Agenda

- ♦ Where We Are Now
 - ♦ School Revenue
- ♦ Some Problems
 - ♦ Where Does the Money Go?
 - ♦ There's No Such Thing as a "Prototypical" School
 - ♦ What's In a Zip Code?
- ♦ Some Solutions
 - Transparency is Key to Accountability
 - Competition Drives Innovation
 - ♦ The Role of a Principal

School Revenue





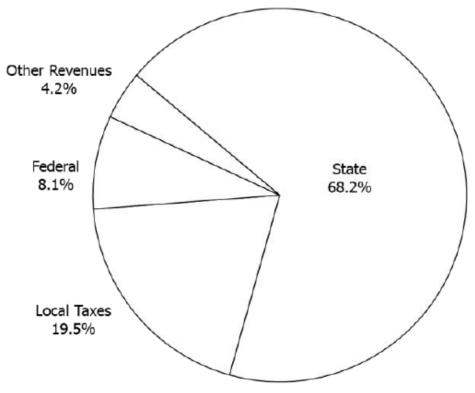
State	\$7,410
Local Taxes	2,116
Federal	878
Other Revenues & Reserves	458

Total \$10,861

Excludes capital costs, debt service, transportation vehicle, and associated student body revenues.

K-12 Operating Budget





State	\$7,260
Local Taxes	2,073
Federal	860
Other Revenues	448

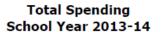
Total Per Student

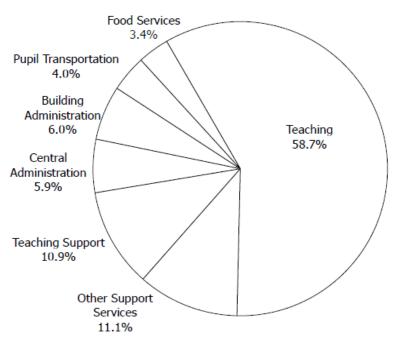
\$10,642

Sources: OSPI F195/F196 School Financial Services and OSPI enrollment reports.

A Problem

Where Does The Money Go?





Dollars in Millions

Teaching	\$6,318
Other Support Services	1,198
Teaching Support	1,172
Central Administration	630
Building Administration	643
Pupil Transportation	432
Food Services	371
Total	\$10,764
Source: OSPI F195/F196 School Financial Services reports.	

A Problem

There's No Such Thing as a "Prototypical" School

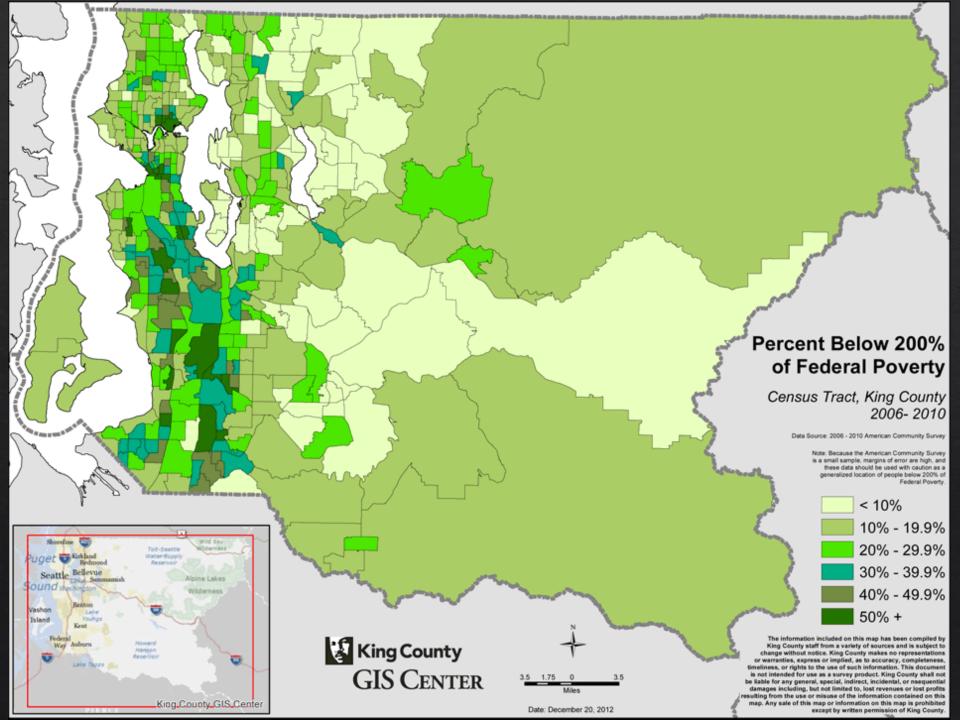
Table 2: Staffing	Elementary School	Middle School	High School
Prototypical school size:			
Number of students	400	432	600
Staff per-school:			
Principals/administrators	1.2530	1.3530	1.8800
Librarian/media specialist	0.6630	0.5190	0.5230
School nurses	0.0760	0.0600	0.0960
Social workers	0.0420	0.0060	0.0150
Psychologists	0.0170	0.0020	0.0070
Guidance counselors	0.4930	1.2160	2.5390
Instructional aides	0.9360	0.7000	0.6520
Office support & non-instructional aides	2.0120	2.3250	3.2690
Custodians	1.6570	1.9420	2.9650
Classified staff for student & staff safety	0.0790	0.0920	0.1410
Parent involvement coordinators	0.0825	0.0000	0.0000

Table 3: District-wide Support		
Number of students	1,000	
Classified Staff	Per 1,000 Students	
Technology	0.628	
Facilities, Maintenance, Grounds	1.813	
Warehouse, Laborers, Mechanics	0.332	

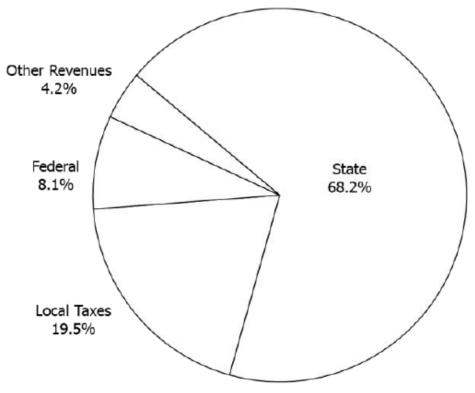
Table 4: SY 2014-2015 Materials, Supplies, and Operating Costs (MSOC)			
MSOC Component	Per Student Allocation SY 2014-15	Per-Student SY 2015-16 (at 2008 Values)	
Technology	\$89.13	\$113.80	
Utilities and insurance	242.18	309.21	
Curriculum and textbooks	95.69	122.17	
Other supplies and library materials	203.16	259.39	
Instructional professional development for certified and classified staff	14.80	18.89	
Facilities' maintenance	119.97	153.18	
Security and central office	83.12	106.12	
Total	\$848.04	\$1,082.76	

A Problem

What's In a Zip Code?







State	\$7,260
Local Taxes	2,073
Federal	860
Other Revenues	448

Total Per Student

\$10,642

Sources: OSPI F195/F196 School Financial Services and OSPI enrollment reports.

A Solution

Provide Real Transparency

A Solution

Dollars Follow Students & Families

A Solution

Put the *Principal* In Charge

Resources

The Citizens Guide to K-12 Finance:

http://leg.wa.gov/Senate/Committees/WM/Documents/K-12%20Booklet 2015%202-10-15.pdf

WPC Education Reform Plan:

http://www.washingtonpolicy.org/library/docLib/educationreform-plan-2012.pdf

LEV A Way Forward:

http://educationvoters.org/way-forward/

Education Law Center National Report Card

http://www.schoolfundingfairness.org/

The Center for Reinventing Public Education

http://www.crpe.org/